



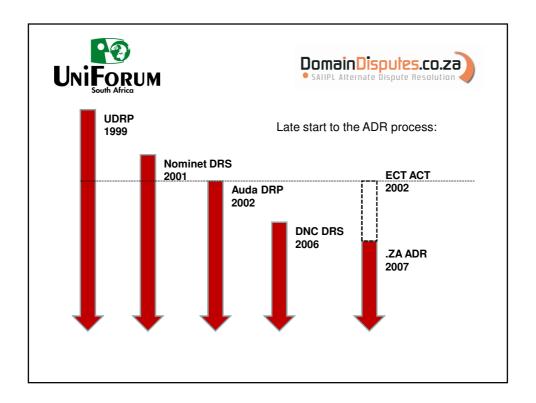
Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR) .za Experience





Introduction:

- •Background Prior to 2007
- •The ADR Implementation (June 2007)
- Our Experiences
- •Future







Prior to the .za ADR process in 2007

- · Referral to the Courts
- · Limited assistance by Administrator
- Prior to ADR process o
 - Roughly 10 dispute related enquiries per day
 - Over 15 High Court matters.
- · Litigation option grew increasingly unsuitable as zone grew in size.
 - Costs
 - Time
 - Technical





Timeline - .za implementation

- ECT Act (August 2002) Chapter 10, Part 6
 DOC in consultation with DTI must establish an ADR process for the .ZA namespace
 Develop Regulations with due regard to international precedent

2004/2005

Consultative and Collaborative process between the Authority, UniForum SA, the Department of Communications and other significant stakeholders to develop and finalise the Regulations.

2005/2006

2006/2007

- · General public consultative process.
- · Regulations Gazetted (November 2006)
 - unations dazetted (noverline) 2005

 Concepts of an Abusive and Offensive Registration

 Stipulate basic Procedure for administration of Disputes

 Accreditation of ADR Providers

 Only co.za domains

Feb 2007

Accreditation of the SAIIPL and AFSA (February 2007)

• Establishment of DomainDisputes.co.za (SAIIPL) (March 2007)

- April 2007
- May 2007 June 2007
- · First Case filed with the SAIIPL • First Case Decision (June 2007) - mrplastics.co.za





The .za ADR process in 2006/2007

- Started with the preparation of the .za ADR Policy (Regulations).
- Important Considerations:
 - Mediation (additional resources and costs)
 - · Accessibility (Financial Assistance)
 - · Skills Transfer (representative of the demographics)
 - · Naming Sensitivities (offensive registrations)





Regulations

- Offensive Registration:

"means a domain name in which the complainant cannot necessarily establish rights but the registration of which is contrary to law, contra bonos mores or is likely to give offence to any class of persons"

Abusive Registration:

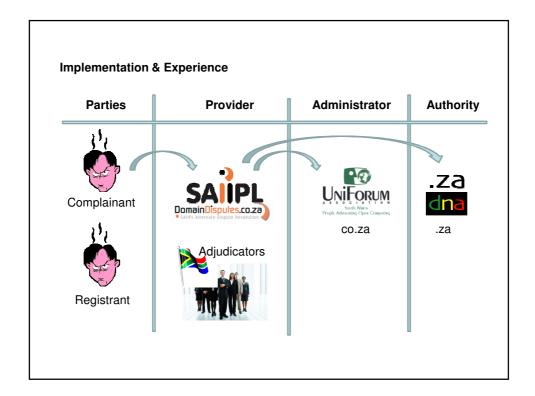
"means a domain name which either-

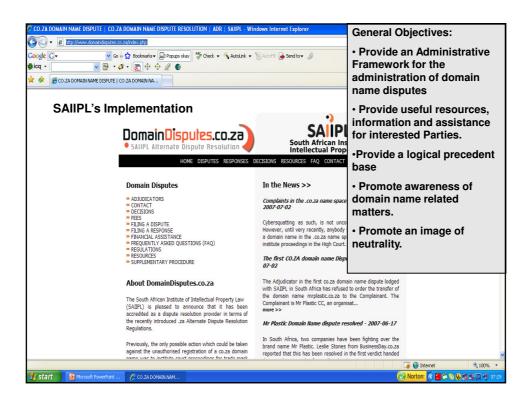
(a) was registered or otherwise acquired in a manner which, at the time when the registration or acquisition took place, took unfair advantage of or was unfairly detrimental to the complainant's rights; or

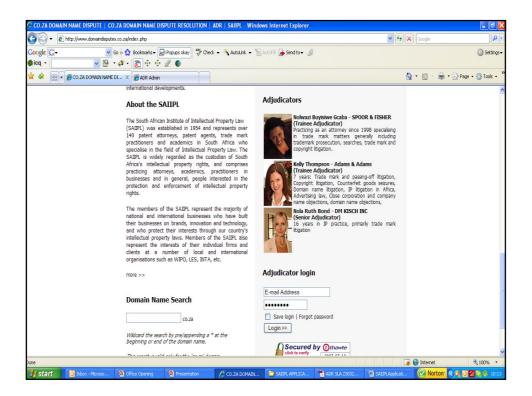
(b) has been used in a manner that takes unfair advantage of, or is unfairly detrimental to the complainant's rights"

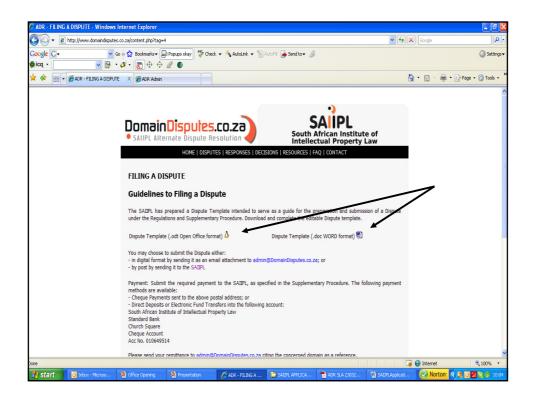
- Rights:

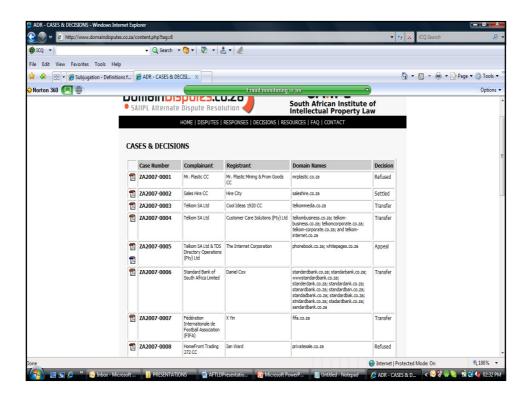
"includes intellectual property rights, commercial, cultural, linguistic, religious and personal rights protected under South African law, but is not limited thereto".

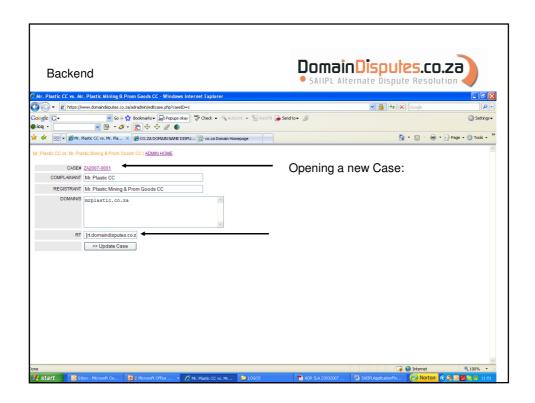


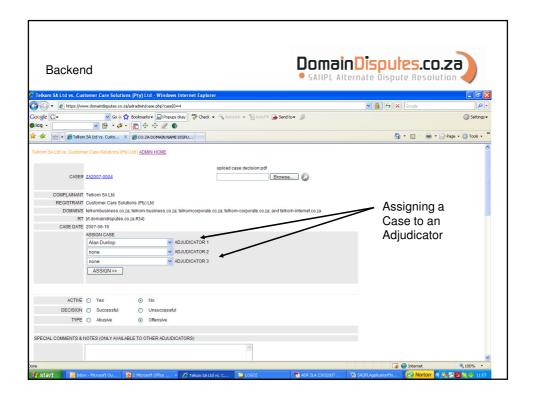


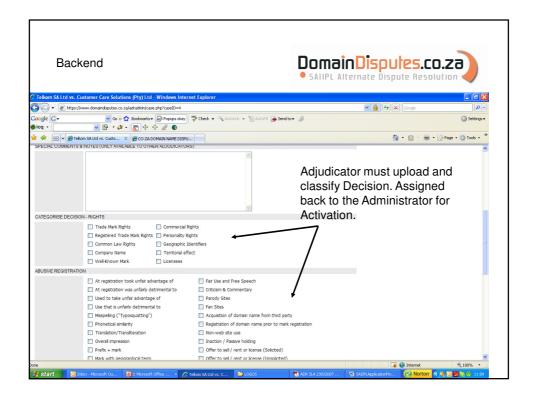


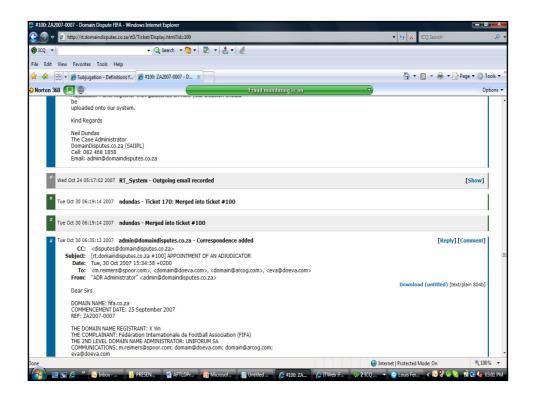
















Our Experience so far

- 22 Cases of which:
 - 11 were successful (transferred)
 - 4 were refused, including 1 appeal that confirmed a refusal
 - 4 were settled prior to Adjudicator appointment
 - 3 are still pending Decision





STATISTIC REPORTS

Number of Cases Filed (excl Pending cases)	19		
Number of Cases Settled	4	21%	of cases filed
Number of Cases Decided	15	79%	of cases filed
Number of Cases Opposed	10	67%	of cases decided
Number of Cases Unopposed	5	33%	of cases decided
Successful Disputes	11	73%	of cases decided
Unsuccessful Disputes	4	27%	of cases decided
OPPOSED CASES: Opposed Cases that lead to a Refusal	5	50%	of opposed cases
Opposed Cases that lead to a Transfer	5	50%	of opposed cases
UNOPPOSED CASS:			
Unopposed Cases that lead to a Refusal	0	0%	of unopposed cases
Unopposed Cases that lead to a Transfer	5	100%	of unopposed cases
LEGAL COUNSEL:			
Cases with Legal Counsel for Complainant	15	79%	of cases filed
Cases with Legal Counsel for Registrant	6	32%	of cases filed



DomainDisputes.co.za

Adjudicators & Training

- over 50 South African ad and/or academic backgrou Professors of Law, Senior Specialists and Senior Lee review and robust debate.
- · Many more applications



- 2nd annual ADR workshop in GP and Cape Town. International and Local experts sharing their experiences irt ADR.
- ·Emphasis on Skills Transfer through peer
- Participation by the technical and business communities welcomed and encouraged.
- · Appreciation that this is largely done on a voluntary basis. Sincere effort by the legal community to improve the DN environment.







Future Objectives and Expectations

- Gradual Increase in Disputes filed per month. Will probably increase as zone increases in size and more foreign focus (FIFA 2010).
- Continually refine the service
- Expand and localize the service into rest of Africa.







THANK-YOU

Details available for download at http://presentations.domaindisputes.co.za